

Dag Urged As Middle East Mediator

The Weather

Cloudy tonight. Low in 30s.
Rain tomorrow. High in 40s.
Clearing, warmer Monday.
High, 48; low, 30; noon, 38.
River, 3.32 feet. Relative
humidity, 59 per cent.

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Ike Will Attend Paris Parley

Lodge Cites Reds Create 'War Alarm'

UN Leader Gains Support In Proposal For Personal Talks

By TOM HOGGE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (AP)—Support grew in the United Nations today for a move to have Secretary General Dag Hammarskjöld try personal talks to settle the Middle East crisis.

A General Assembly debate on the crisis was recessed last night until Monday after U.S. Ambassador Henry Cabot Lodge accused the Soviet Union of raising an "artificial war scare" in the Middle East. Lodge said the crisis was designed by the Kremlin to convert Arab nations into Soviet satellites.

Weekend Recess Called
Sir Leslie Munro of New Zealand, the Assembly president, recessed the debate with a plea for members to try over the weekend to reduce tension through quiet diplomacy.

Peru was working on a formal proposal directing Hammarskjöld to go to the trouble spot if needed. It would suggest that he first hold talks here with Syria, Turkey and other interested parties.

The proposal gained support from more than seven other nations as Syria again made clear that she would not accept a mediation offer from Saudi Arabian King Saud. Turkey accepted and sent a mission to Saudi Arabia but it reportedly returned empty handed to Ankara yesterday.

After speeches in the 82-nation Assembly urging Syria to accept mediation, a Syrian spokesman said his nation would not "accept any mediation which would take this complaint out of the United Nations." The debate is based on a Syrian complaint—denied in Ankara—that Turkey is massing troops on the border to attack her.

Syria has served notice that she wants a U.N. inquiry commission to investigate the situation at the border.

A Soviet source indicated the Kremlin might support the idea of a "small commission with Hammarskjöld." This apparently would combine the Syrian call for an inquiry with an accompanying role for Hammarskjöld.

Will Not Be Sponsor
The United States was reported in favor of delegating Hammarskjöld but has let it be known it does not want to be a sponsor.

An informed source said this was because the United States is busy parrying Soviet charges that the Americans are inciting a Middle East war. U.S. sponsorship of any proposal on the ticklish situation might scare off Arab-Asian support.

Lodge said the United States would not be halted by Soviet threats from carrying out the aims of the Eisenhower Doctrine—to aid Middle East countries—the Soviet Union seeks to destroy.

Truce Called In Guatemala

GUATEMALA (AP)—The ruling three-man military junta sought a solution to Guatemala's presidential election dispute during a 24-hour truce which restored order to city streets but expires later today.

Demonstrations in which two died were called off last night by rightist Gen. Miguel Ydigoras Fuentes, who contends he was cheated out of enough votes to win the presidency last Sunday. He carried the capital by a large margin but was counted out elsewhere.

Hike In Unemployment Due Early In 1958, Weeks Told

HOT SPRINGS, Va. (AP)—Secretary of Commerce Weeks has been advised that an expected dip in business activity early next year should curb the rise in living costs but may increase unemployment.

Concurring in this forecast of his Business Advisory Council (BAC), Weeks told reporters yesterday the nation now is going through "a pause for breath, a healthy thing for the economy."

It probably will not cut production more than 1 per cent from the current all-time peak rate, Weeks said. But by reducing tax collections, it may dim prospects for tax relief next year, he said.

Youth Seized For Shooting Of Teenagers

HANOVER, Md. (AP)—A 14-year-old boy sought in the shooting and wounding of two other teenagers was caught today not far from the scene of one of the shootings.

State police said Charles Smith was carrying a .22 caliber rifle and a shotgun when he was captured in a gravel pit behind a store.

He gave up without a fight, police said, and was taken to the Waterloo, Md. state police barracks for questioning.

Police said Smith shot a boy and girl and then escaped into some woods last night.

One of the shootings occurred in a rural store where young Smith fired point-blank into a group of boys, Trooper Robert Ridgely said.

Injured by that shotgun blast was 15-year-old Francis Bussey. He was reported in critical condition at St. Agnes Hospital in Baltimore with sounds of the groin and back.

Minutes before young Bussey was shot, Carol Ann Downing, 15, was struck in the face by a blast fired through the front door of a friend's home. Her condition was reported as fair.

Albert Jacobs, 46, owner of the store where the shooting occurred, died shortly afterward, apparently of a heart attack.

Police, who talked to the Smith boy's parents, said they were told the boy was "the studious type" who has been "heckled by other boys in the neighborhood."

Gunmen Stage Holdup At Diner And Wound Six

WEST CHESTER, Pa. (AP)—Six persons were wounded by ricocheting bullets early today as a pair of gunmen held up the Birmingham diner six miles south of West Chester. Several hours later State Police at Coatesville seized one of the bandits.

State Police Sgt. Rocco Urella of the Media Barracks said the robber was grabbed on a road near Coatesville after West Chester Police had lost the fleeing pair in a speeding cross-country chase.

The advisory council, whose membership includes the heads of more than 100 of the country's largest corporations, predicted the business dip will be far less serious than the minor post-Korea recession of 1953-1954.

It will end "some time in 1958," but probably not before midyear, Weeks was told.

The appraisal was presented behind closed doors at the autumn meeting of the council, attended by the chairman of President Eisenhower's council of economic advisers, Dr. Raymond J. Sauls,

and by other government officials.

Under the plan put forth in U.S. District Court yesterday by the Justice Department's anti-trust division, Du Pont would place its 23 per cent interest in GM with voting trustees.

Sixty per cent of the holdings would be distributed to Du Pont,

Navy Bomber Lands At Pole

McMURDO, Antarctica (AP)—A Navy Neptune patrol bomber with 16 men aboard today made the first landing of the season at the South Pole.

The pilot, Cmdr. Vernon Jack Coley of Oakland, Calif., set the plane down in a thick haze in weather 60 degrees below zero.

Faubus Seeks U.S. Release State Guards

LITTLE ROCK, Ark. (AP)—The split between Gov. Orval Faubus and the federal government over integration of Central High looked wider today, although conditions at the school itself were closer to normal.

Faubus yesterday:

1. Telegraphed President Eisenhower and Secretary of the Army Brucker a demand for immediate release of the 1,300 Arkansas National Guardsmen still on federal duty.

2. Announced he was seeking a Senate investigation of his accusation that the federal government was evading the Selective Service Act by keeping part of the state guard federalized.

The governor said he had taken back under his command about 8,500 guardsmen defederalized by the Army this week. Earlier, Faubus had declared he wanted all of the state troops returned and not just a portion.

Faubus said he decided to accept the defederalized guardsmen to protect their individual interests and to avoid giving the federal government "a chance to do something drastic to the guard."

Boys Sentenced For Wreck Try

BALTIMORE (AP)—Two young Virginians were sent to a federal training school yesterday for putting a cross-tie on the tracks of a main railroad line.

A Baltimore and Ohio freight train hit the tie but was not damaged.

The FBI said Lawrence G. Clement, 16, of Big Stone Gap, Va., and Buford Tomlinson, 15, of Appalachia, Va., told agents they put the tie on the track as a lark.

Surgeon Will Perform Operation On TV Show

NEW YORK (AP)—A surgeon will perform a major operation before the TV cameras during NBC's "Wide World" (tomorrow 4 to 5:30 p.m. EST). The program, titled "The House I Enter," will be devoted to the story of American physicians.

CHICAGO (AP)—The government offering a solution to a 2½-billion dollar stock disposal problem—has recommended that Du Pont distribute its controlling interest in General Motors Corp. to individual Du Pont stockholders.

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common stockholders over a 10-year period.

Forty per cent would be offered for sale—first to Du Pont stockholders and then at public or private sale.

Warsaw Red Leaders Plan Cut In Party

WARSAW (AP)—Polish Communist leaders worked today on a plan to cut the party's membership in half by throwing out anti-party factions, opportunists and crooks.

First Secretary Wladyslaw Gomułka outlined the goal to a secret session of the party central committee scheduled to end today. His call to trim and harden the ruling party was published yesterday as committee discussion on it began.

Gomułka proposed to the committee Thursday that the present membership of about 1,300,000 be cut in half, eliminating crooks, rakes, speculators, drunkards, braggarts and others who are a "millstone around the party's neck."

Passing resolutions is not enough, Gomułka said. "Too much of the party's energy is being wasted in carrying these resolutions into effect over the opposition of factors spreading ideological, moral and organizational decay in our ranks," he declared.

Gomułka postponed the December party congress until spring, asserting that discussions leading up to the important meeting cannot be held in an atmosphere of doubt about building communism in Poland.

Absurd theories about "the geographical position of Poland" must not affect discussions of party policy, Gomułka said. He apparently referred to Poland's position next to the Soviet Union and fears that Russia might intervene if the Poles waver from communism.

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This would eliminate Du Pont's control over General Motors, the government said, and would avoid "undue impact" on the stock market that might occur if the GM shares were dumped at once.

The U.S. Supreme Court last June ruled that Du Pont illegally

controlled General Motors through its ownership of 23 per cent of the huge auto firm's stock—63 million shares worth 2½ billion dollars.

The big problem was how to dispose of it.

The high tribunal dumped the problem back into the hands of Judge Walter J. La Buy in Chicago—where the anti-trust action against E. I. Du Pont de Nemours & Co. began.

Last September the government rejected as inadequate a plan by

Du Pont that they retain the GM stock, but give up—with certain exceptions—all voting rights.

The defendants have until Dec. 24 to offer another plan to the court. The government will be able to comment on any new proposal Jan. 23.

A Du Pont spokesman said last night in Wilmington, Del., that since the company had until Dec. 24 to file an alternative it would be "premature and improper" for Du Pont to comment at this time.

Underworld Combed For Pro Killers

Fight For Control Of Mob Seen Cause Of Gangster's Death

NEW YORK (AP)—Police called in a stream of underworld characters today in a search for clues in the killing of bigshot mobster Albert Anastasia, rubbed out by two gunmen in a plush Manhattan hotel.

Anastasia, 55, former boss of the Old Murder, Inc., syndicate, who assertedly fingered dozens of victims himself, was riddled with five bullets by two masked gunmen as he sat in a barber chair yesterday morning.

Escaped By Subway
After pumping shots in Anastasia's head, back, hip and hand the assassins, each wearing a glove on his trigger hand, slipped quietly from the shop and apparently escaped by subway.

One of the death guns was found just outside the barbershop, the other in a pile of litter that came from a trash basket near the 55th street entrance of the BMT subway. This entrance adjoins the 32-story Park Sheraton Hotel, where the slaying took place.

A hundred detectives were assigned to search for Anastasia's murderers—and the motive behind the killing.

One ranking police official, who asked not to be identified, said Anastasia "was taking over the mob" and that professional gunmen were brought in by a rival group to thwart that ambition.

A police spokesman said of the gunmen: "They knew their job well, it was obviously a professional job and they didn't want to have any blundering as they did in the Costello shooting."

He was referring to the wounding of gambler Frank Costello, whose skull was nicked with a bullet last May 2 as he entered the foyer of his Central Park West apartment home.

Police officials said last night "we're going to talk to anybody we think will throw light on this case. You can assume that all witnesses to the Anastasia shooting are being protected."

Among those questioned late last night and early today was Anthony Coppola, 49, Anastasia's bodyguard and chauffeur. Coppola said he was at his home in Fairview, N. J., when he learned Anastasia was killed.

Surrenders To Police
Coppola, who surrendered himself for questioning, was quoted as saying he picked up Anastasia's car at 11 a.m., 40 minutes after Anastasia was murdered, in a parking lot not far from the Park Sheraton, and drove it to his New Jersey home. Coppola said Anastasia had put the car in the lot at 8 a.m.

Coppola said the car, registered in his name, then was driven by his sister to a lot opposite 100 Centre Street—the City Criminal courts building and city prison—where it was located by police last night.

There was no explanation of why the bodyguard was not with Anastasia during the morning.

Washington Woman Dies In Auto Crash
WASHINGTON (AP)—Gladys E. Lancaster, 33, Washington, was killed and four other district residents injured early today in a two-car collision in nearby Maryland.

Miss Lancaster was pronounced dead at Prince Georges County General Hospital following the crash on Indiana Head Highway near Oxon Hill Road.

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YOUNG GUNMAN RELEASED—Charles Smith, 14, is searched by Maryland state troopers after capture today near Hanover, Md. He is accused of shooting two teenagers because he was heckled about being studious. (See story this page) (AP Photofax)

Soviet Master Spy Faces Death Penalty

NEW YORK (AP)—Rudolph I. Abel, Russian spy master found guilty of conspiracy to steal United States' military and atomic secrets for the Soviet Union, faces a possible death sentence.

The 55-year-old onetime colonel in the Soviet secret police was found guilty by a jury of nine men and three women on all three counts of an indictment yesterday. The jury deliberated 3 hours and 35 minutes.

U.S. District Judge Mortimer W. Byers set Nov. 15 for sentencing. "If I had been on the jury, I would have done the same thing," he said.

Abel was the first foreign national to be tried for espionage in peacetime by a civilian court in the United States.

Shortly after the verdict, the Army announced in Washington that M-Sgt. Roy Rhodes, a key witness for the government, had been confined to the stockade at Ft. Belvoir, Va., "pending a final decision on the preferment of charges."

Rhodes had testified during Abel's nine-day trial that he had sold military information to Soviet nationals while he was assigned to Moscow.

James B. Donovan, court-appointed chief defense counsel, said he would appeal Abel's conviction. Asst. U.S. Atty. Gen. William F. Tompkins hailed the jury's verdict as striking "a severe blow at Soviet espionage in this country."

Abel, a scrawny, stoical man, sat erect and unblinking as the verdict was announced.

Married and the father of a married daughter, Abel gave up his family in devotion to his cause. A veteran espionage agent, he slipped into this country illegally from Canada in 1948.

Turn Back Your Clock As Daylight Time Ends
NEW YORK (AP)—There's an extra hour of sleep tonight coming up for all citizens who have been operating on daylight saving time. The end of daylight saving comes at 2 a.m. tomorrow local time. Before going to bed turn your clock back one hour.

Chicago (AP)—The lives of some heart stoppage victims may be saved without surgery by an electrical shock kit now being developed as a first-aid device, a doctor said today.

Dr. W. B. Kouwenhoven, professor of surgery at Johns Hopkins University, told the National Safety Congress that the technique eventually may be applied to electric shock victims by utilizing company and other first aid

It has restored normal heart action to 14 patients in emergency treatment of ventricular fibrillation—a state in which the heart's

blood pumping stops and twitching of heart muscles develops. These cases occurred in operating rooms at the Baltimore institution's hospital, Dr. Kouwenhoven said.

They were the types of heart failure which surgeons met successfully in some cases by opening the chest wall and massaging the heart by hand.

In the Johns Hopkins cases, heart action was restored by passing an electric current of five amperes through the heart for one-fourth of a second with electrodes applied at the sternal notch of the chest and at the lower edge of the left rib cage.

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West Allies December Session Set

NATO To Revise Defense Setup Due To Soviet Challenge

By JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON (AP)—President Eisenhower is planning to go to Paris in December for what likely will be a NATO summit meeting aimed at revision of Western defense systems to meet Russia's stepped-up challenge.

U. S. Ambassador Amory Houghton gave that word to the French government in Paris today. This provided official confirmation to widespread diplomatic reports here yesterday that Eisenhower would make such a trip.

Pineau Is Notified
Houghton told Christian Pineau, foreign minister in France's outgoing government, that Eisenhower and British Prime Minister Harold Macmillan intend to attend the December meeting of the NATO council.

A statement issued by Eisenhower and Macmillan yesterday at the conclusion of three days of talks here contained a hint that the council meeting might be converted into a summit session—one attended by heads of government.

The NATO council meeting normally would bring together the foreign ministers of the 15 member nations.

Plans for a summit meeting still were being formulated, but it seemed obvious that it would be diplomatically difficult for Eisenhower to consult with persons of lower rank—foreign ministers or ambassadors.

And it seemed equally obvious that the heads of government of the other NATO members would welcome any plans they have for revision of Allied defense systems to meet the Soviet move for military supremacy.

In their joint statement the U.S. and British leaders sounded a call for action to reinforce allies all over the world "with the deterrent and retaliatory power of nuclear weapons."

The words were contained in a 1,500-word "declaration of common purpose" issued at the end of their strategy talks.

Eisenhower last visited Europe in 1955. He went to Geneva then for a big summit conference with the premiers of Britain, Russia and France.

Expect Her To Visit Queen
British newspapers predicted that he would stop off, on any European trip in December, to visit Queen Elizabeth II in London. On her visit at the White House last week, the Queen was reported to have sounded out Eisenhower on the possibility of a trip to England.

Macmillan presumably followed up during his talks with Eisenhower.

These conversations were also (Continued on Page 2)

Mao Will Attend Anniversary Of Russia's Revolt

HONG KONG (AP)—Red China's chairman, Mao Tse-tung, has accepted a Soviet invitation to attend the 40th anniversary celebrations of the Bolshevik Revolution in Moscow next month. Peiping radio announced today.

The broadcast said Nikita Khrushchev, the Soviet Communist party boss, had invited Mao, and that the Central Committee of the Chinese Communist party had decided to place Mao at the head of the Chinese delegation to the Moscow celebrations Nov. 7.

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DuPont Gets Proposal On Stock

Government Asks GM Shares Go To Stockholders

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